

01 Introduction

01-01 Exploring Life on its Many Levels

01-02 Evolution, Unity and Diversity

01-03 The Process of Science

01-99 Associated problems in Chapter 01

02 The Chemical Context of Life

02-01 Chemical Elements and Compounds

02-02 Atoms and Molecules

02-99 Associated problems in Chapter 02

03 Water and the Fitness of the Environment

03-01 The Effects of Water's Polarity

03-02 The Dissociation of Water Molecules

03-99 Associated problems in Chapter 03

04 Carbon and the Molecular Diversity of Life

04-01 The Importance of Carbon

04-02 Functional Groups

04-99 Associated problems in Chapter 04

05 The Structure and Function of Macromolecules

05-01 Polymer Principles

05-02 Carbohydrates – Fuel and Building Material

05-03 Lipids – Diverse Hydrophobic Molecules

05-04 Proteins – Many Structures, Many Functions

05-05 Nucleic Acids – Informational Polymers

05-99 Associated problems in Chapter 05

06 An Introduction to Metabolism

06-01 Metabolism, Energy, and Life

06-02 Enzymes

06-03 The Control of Metabolism

06-99 Associated problems in Chapter 06

07 A Tour of the Cell

07-01 How We Study Cells

07-02 A Panoramic View of the Cell

07-03 The Nucleus and Ribosomes

07-04 The Endomembrane System

07-05 Other Membranous Organelles

07-06 The Cytoskeleton

07-07 Cell Surfaces and Junctions

07-99 Associated problems in Chapter 07

08 Membrane Structure and Function

08-01 Membrane Structure

08-02 Traffic Across Membranes

08-99 Associated problems in Chapter 08

09 Cellular Respiration

09-01 Principles of Energy Harvest

09-02 Glycolysis

09-03 Krebs Cycle

09-04 Oxidative Phosphorylation

09-05 Fermentation

09-99 Associated problems in Chapter 09

10 Photosynthesis

10-01 Basic Concept of Photosynthesis

10-02 Light Dependent Reaction

10-03 Calvin Cycle

10-04 C₃, C₄ and CAM Plants

10-99 Associated problems in Chapter 10

11 Cell Communication

11-01 An Overview of Cell Signaling

11-02 Signal Reception: the Initiation of Transduction

11-03 Signal-Transduction Pathways

11-04 Cellular Responses to Signals

11-99 Associated problems in Chapter 11

12 The Cell Cycle

12-01 The Key Roles of Cell Division

12-02 Bacterial Cell Division

12-03 The Mitotic Cell Cycle

12-04 Regulation of the Cell Cycle

12-99 Associated problems in Chapter 12

13 Meiosis and Sexual Life Cycles

13-01 An Introduction to Heredity

13-02 Meiotic Process and its Role in Sexual Life Cycles

13-03 Origins of Genetic Variation

13-99 Associated problems in Chapter 13

14 Mendel and the Gene Idea

14-01 Gregor Mendel's Discoveries

14-02 Variation in Mendelian Genetics

14-03 Mendelian Inheritance in Humans

14-99 Associated problems in Chapter 14

15 The Chromosomal Basis of Inheritance

15-01 Relating Mendelism to Chromosomes

15-02 Linkage

15-03 Sex Chromosomes

15-04 Chromosomal Aberrations

15-05 Cytoplasmic Inheritance

15-99 Associated problems in Chapter 15

16 The Molecular Basis of Inheritance

16-01 DNA as the Genetic Material

16-02 DNA Replication and Repair

16-99 Associated problems in Chapter 16

17 From Gene to Protein

17-01 The Connection Between Genes and Proteins

17-02 The Synthesis and Processing of RNA

17-03 The Synthesis of Protein

17-99 Associated problems in Chapter 17

18 Microbial Models: Viruses and Bacteria

18-01 The Genetics of Viruses

18-02 The Genetics of Bacteria

18-99 Associated problems in Chapter 18

19 Organization, Control of Eukaryotic Genomes

19-01 Eukaryotic Chromatin Structure

19-02 Genome Organization at the DNA Level

19-03 The Control of Gene Expression

19-04 The Molecular Biology of Cancer

19-99 Associated problems in Chapter 19

20 DNA Technology and Genomics

20-01 DNA Cloning

20-02 DNA Analysis and Genomics

20-03 Practical Applications of DNA Technology

20-99 Associated problems in Chapter 20

21 The Genetic Basis of Development

21-01 From Single Cell to Multicellular Organism

21-02 Differential Gene Expression

21-03 Pattern Formation: Genetic, Cellular

21-99 Associated problems in Chapter 21

22 Modification: Darwinian View of Life

22-01 Historical Context for Evolutionary Theory

22-02 The Darwinian Revolution

22-99 Associated problems in Chapter 22

23 The Evolution of Populations

23-01 Population Genetics

23-02 Causes of Microevolution

23-03 Genetic Variation: Natural Selection

23-04 Adaptive Evolution: Natural Selection

23-99 Associated problems in Chapter 23

24 The Origin of Species

24-01 What Is a Species?

24-02 Modes of Speciation

24-03 From Speciation to Macroevolution

24-99 Associated problems in Chapter 24

25 Phylogeny and Systematics

25-01 The Fossil Record and Geologic Time

25-02 Systematics: Classification, Phylogeny

25-99 Associated problems in Chapter 25

26 Early Earth and the Origin of Life

26-01 Introduction to the History of Life

26-02 The Origin of Life

26-03 The Major Lineages of Life

26-99 Associated problems in Chapter 26

27 Prokaryotes: Origins of Metabolic Diversity

27-01 The World of Prokaryotes

27-02 Prokaryotes: Structure, Function, Reproduction

27-03 Nutritional and Metabolic Diversity

27-04 A Survey of Prokaryotic Diversity

27-05 The Ecological Impact of Prokaryotes

27-99 Associated problems in Chapter 27

28 The Origins of Eukaryotic Diversity

28-01 Introduction to the Protists

28-02 Origin and Early Diversification of Eukaryotes

28-03 Protistan Diversity

28-99 Associated problems in Chapter 28

29 Plant Diversity I: How Plants Colonized Land

29-01 An Overview of Land Plant Evolution

29-02 The Origin of Land Plants

29-03 Bryophytes

29-04 The Origin of Vascular Plants

29-05 Pteridophytes: Seedless Vascular Plants

29-99 Associated problems in Chapter 29

30 Plant Diversity II: Evolution of Seed Plants

30-01 Overview of Seed Plant Evolution

30-02 Gymnosperms

30-03 Angiosperms (Flowering Plants)

30-04 Plants and Human Welfare

30-99 Associated problems in Chapter 30

31 Fungi

31-01 Introduction to the Fungi

31-02 Diversity of Fungi

31-03 Ecological Impacts of Fungi

31-04 Evolution of Fungi

31-99 Associated problems in Chapter 31

32 Introduction to Animal Evolution

32-01 What Is an Animal?

32-02 Two Views of Animal Diversity

32-03 The Origins of Animal Diversity

32-99 Associated problems in Chapter 32

33 Invertebrates

33-01 Parazoa

33-02 Radiata

33-03 Protostomia: Lophotrochozoa

33-04 Protostomia: Ecdysozoa

33-05 Deuterostomia

33-99 Associated problems in Chapter 33

34 Vertebrate Evolution and Diversity

34-01 Origin of Vertebrates: Invertebrate Chordates

34-02 Introduction to the Vertebrates

34-03 Jawless Vertebrates

34-04 Fishes and Amphibians

34-05 Amniotes

34-06 Primates, Evolution of *Homo sapiens*

34-99 Associated problems in Chapter 34

35 Plant Structure and Growth

35-01 The Plant Body

35-02 The Process of Plant Growth and Development

35-03 Mechanisms of Plant Growth and Development

35-99 Associated problems in Chapter 35

36 Transport in Plants

36-01 An Overview of Transport Mechanisms in Plants

36-02 Absorption of Water and Minerals by Roots

36-03 Transport of Xylem Sap

36-04 The Control of Transpiration

36-05 Translocation of Phloem Sap

36-99 Associated problems in Chapter 36

37 Plant Nutrition

37-01 Nutritional Requirements of Plants

37-02 The Role of Soil in Plant Nutrition

37-03 Special Case of Nitrogen as a Plant Nutrient

37-04 Nutritional Adaptations: Symbiosis

37-05 Nutritional Adaptations: Parasitism, Predation

37-99 Associated problems in Chapter 37

38 Plant Reproduction and Biotechnology

38-01 Sexual Reproduction

38-02 Asexual Reproduction

38-03 Plant Biotechnology

38-99 Associated problems in Chapter 38

39 Plant Responses to Signals

39-01 Signal Transduction and Plant Responses

39-02 Plant Responses to Hormones

39-03 Plant Responses to Light

39-04 Plant Responses to Other Environmental Stimuli

39-05 Plant Defenses: Herbivore, Pathogen Responses

39-99 Associated problems in Chapter 39

40 Animal Structure and Function

40-01 An Overview to Functional Anatomy

40-02 Body Plans and the External Environment

40-03 Regulating the Internal Environment

40-04 Introduction to the Bioenergetics of Animals

40-99 Associated problems in Chapter 40

41 Animal Nutrition

41-01 Nutritional Requirements

41-02 Food Types and Feeding Mechanisms

41-03 Overview of Food Processing

41-04 The Mammalian Digestive System

41-05 Adaptations of Vertebrate Digestive Systems

41-99 Associated problems in Chapter 41

42 Circulation and Gas Exchange

42-01 Circulation in Animals

42-02 Gas Exchange in Animals

42-99 Associated problems in Chapter 42

43 The Body's Defenses

43-01 Nonspecific Defenses Against Infection

43-02 How Specific Immunity Arises

43-03 Immune Responses

43-04 Immunity in Health and Disease

43-99 Associated problems in Chapter 43

44 Regulating the Internal Environment

44-01 An Overview of Homeostasis

44-02 Regulation of Body Temperature

44-03 Water Balance and Waste Disposal

44-04 Excretory Systems

44-99 Associated problems in Chapter 44

45 Chemical Signals in Animals

45-01 An Introduction to Regulatory Systems

- 45-02 **Chemical Signals and Their Modes of Action**
- 45-03 **The Vertebrate Endocrine System**
- 45-99 Associated problems in Chapter 45

46 Animal Reproduction

- 46-01 **Overview of Animal Reproduction**
- 46-02 **Mechanisms of Sexual Reproduction**
- 46-03 **Mammalian Reproduction**
- 46-99 Associated problems in Chapter 46

47 Animal Development

- 47-01 **The Stages of Early Embryonic Development**
- 47-02 **Cellular, Molecular Basis of Morphogenesis**
- 47-99 Associated problems in Chapter 47

48 Nervous Systems

- 48-01 **An Overview of Nervous Systems**
- 48-02 **The Nature of Nerve Signals**
- 48-03 **Evolution and Diversity of Nervous Systems**
- 48-04 **Vertebrate Nervous Systems**
- 48-99 Associated problems in Chapter 48

49 Sensory and Motor Mechanisms

- 49-01 **Sensing, Acting, and Brains**
- 49-02 **Introduction to Sensory Reception**
- 49-03 **Photoreceptors and Vision**
- 49-04 **Hearing and Equilibrium**
- 49-05 **Chemoreception – Taste and Smell**
- 49-06 **Movement and Locomotion**
- 49-99 Associated problems in Chapter 49

50 An Introduction to Ecology and the Biosphere

- 50-01 **The Scope of Ecology**
- 50-02 **Factors Affecting Distribution of Organisms**
- 50-03 **Aquatic and Terrestrial Biomes**
- 50-04 **The Spatial Scale of Distributions**
- 50-99 Associated problems in Chapter 50

51 Behavioral Biology

- 51-01 **Introduction to Behavior, Behavioral Ecology**
- 51-02 **Learning**
- 51-03 **Animal Cognition**
- 51-04 **Social Behavior and Sociobiology**
- 51-99 Associated problems in Chapter 51

52 Population Ecology

- 52-01 **Characteristics of Populations**
- 52-02 **Life Histories**
- 52-03 **Population Growth**

52-04 **Population-Limiting Factors**

52-05 **Human Population Growth**

52-99 Associated problems in Chapter 52

53 Community Ecology

53-01 **What Is a Community?**

53-02 **Interactions, Community Structure**

53-03 **Disturbance and Community Structure**

53-04 **Biogeographical Factors Affecting Biodiversity**

53-99 Associated problems in Chapter 53

54 Ecosystems

54-01 **Ecosystem Approach to Ecology**

54-02 **Primary Production in Ecosystems**

54-03 **Secondary Production in Ecosystems**

54-04 **Chemical Element Cycling in Ecosystems**

54-05 **Human Impact on Ecosystems, Biosphere**

54-99 Associated problems in Chapter 54

55 Conservation Biology

55-01 **The Biodiversity Crisis**

55-02 **Conservation: Population, Species Levels**

55-03 **Conservation: Community, Ecosystem, Landscape**

55-99 Associated problems in Chapter 55

56 Evolution of Genomes

56-01 **Comparative Genomics**

56-02 **Evolution of Development**

56-99 Associated problems in Chapter 56

57 Chemistry for Biologists

57-01 **Atoms and Molecules**

57-02 **Chemical Bonds**

57-03 **Water and Aqueous Solutions**

57-04 **Carbon Compounds**

57-99 Associated problems in Chapter 57