1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Hydrochloric acid

Product Number : H1758
Brand : Sigma
Index-No. : 017-002-01-X

CAS-No. : 7647-01-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : +1-703-527-3887 (CHEMTREC)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Corrosive to metals (Category 1), H290
Skin corrosion (Category 1B), H314
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H290 : May be corrosive to metals.
H314 : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)
P234 : Keep only in original container.
P261 : Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 : Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 : Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 : Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.2 Mixtures
Formula: HCl
Molecular weight: 36.46 g/mol

Hydrochloric acid

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>Met. Corr. 1; Skin Corr. 1B;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-595-7</td>
<td>Eye Dam. 1; STOT SE 3;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>017-002-01-X</td>
<td>H290, H314, H335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration number</td>
<td>01-2119484862-27-XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available
5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

**Components with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.000000 ppm/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Often used in an aqueous solution.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5.000000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.000000 ppm/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The value in mg/m3 is approximate.</td>
<td>Ceiling limit is to be determined from breathing-zone air samples.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Full contact**

- Material: Nitrile rubber
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
- Break through time: 480 min
- Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

**Splash contact**

- Material: Nitrile rubber
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
- Break through time: 480 min
- Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**

Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**

Do not let product enter drains.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   - Form: liquid
   - Colour: light yellow

b) Odour
   - Pungent

c) Odour Threshold
   - No data available

d) pH
   - No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point
   - -30 °C (-22 °F)

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   - > 100 °C (> 212 °F) - lit.

g) Flash point
   - Not applicable

h) Evaporation rate
   - No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   - No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   - No data available

k) Vapour pressure
   - 227 hPa (170 mmHg) at 21.1 °C (70.0 °F)
   - 547 hPa (410 mmHg) at 37.7 °C (99.9 °F)

l) Vapour density
   - No data available

m) Relative density
   - 1.2 g/cm³ at 25 °C (77 °F)

n) Water solubility
   - Soluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   - No data available

p) Auto-ignition temperature
   - No data available

q) Decomposition temperature
   - No data available

r) Viscosity
   - No data available

s) Explosive properties
   - No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   - No data available

9.2 Other safety information
   - No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
   - No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   - Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   - No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   - No data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
   - Bases, Amines, Alkali metals, Metals, permaganates, e.g. potassium permanganate, Fluorine, metal acetylides, hexalithium disilicide
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Hydrogen chloride gas
Other decomposition products - No data available
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Hydrogen chloride gas
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

Inhalation: Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms: Respiratory irritation Cough Difficulty in breathing Pneumonia (Hydrochloric acid)

Dermal: No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit (Hydrochloric acid)
Result: Causes burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit (Hydrochloric acid)
Result: Corrosive to eyes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals. (Hydrochloric acid)

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification. (Hydrochloric acid)

IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Hydrochloric acid)

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation. (Hydrochloric acid)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
No aspiration toxicity classification (Hydrochloric acid)

Additional Information
RTECS: MW4025000

Inhalation of vapors may cause:, burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, Shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema (Hydrochloric acid)
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 24.6 mg/l - 96 h (Hydrochloric acid)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 4.91 mg/l - 48 h (Hydrochloric acid)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available (Hydrochloric acid)

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
May be harmful to aquatic organisms due to the shift of the pH. Do not empty into drains.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1789 Class: 8 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Hydrochloric acid
Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1789 Class: 8 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-A, S-B
Proper shipping name: HYDROCHLORIC ACID

IATA
UN number: 1789 Class: 8 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Hydrochloric acid

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard
Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H-Statement</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H290</td>
<td>May be corrosive to metals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H314</td>
<td>Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H318</td>
<td>Causes serious eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H335</td>
<td>May cause respiratory irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Met. Corr.</td>
<td>Corrosive to metals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Corr.</td>
<td>Skin corrosion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOT SE</td>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HMIS Rating

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health hazard</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Hazard</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NFPA Rating

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health hazard</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazard</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactivity Hazard</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information

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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Preparation Information

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 5.6     Revision Date: 03/08/2016     Print Date: 04/18/2017