1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: Pyridine
Product Number: 270970
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 613-002-00-7
CAS-No.: 110-86-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone #: +1-703-527-3887 (CHEMTREC)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 3), H402

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram
Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H302 + H312 + H332 Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; Aquatic Acute 3; H225, H302 + H312 + H332, H315, H319, H402</td>
<td>90 - 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.
In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Dry powder
Dry sand

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Do NOT use water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Large spills should be collected mechanically (remove by pumping) for disposal. Ventilate the area. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Handle and store under inert gas.
Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Liver damage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Kidney damage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Skin irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm 15 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm 15 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The value in mg/m3 is approximate.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>5 ppm 15 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Splash contact
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 219 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)
data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).
Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: liquid
   Colour: colourless

b) Odour
   unpleasant

c) Odour Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   8.5 at 15.82 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -42 °C (-44 °F) - lit.

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   115 °C (239 °F) - lit.

g) Flash point
   17.0 °C (62.6 °F) - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate
   No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 12.4 %(V)
   Lower explosion limit: 1.8 %(V)

k) Vapour pressure
   13.3 hPa (10.0 mmHg) at 13.2 °C (55.8 °F)
   26.7 hPa (20.0 mmHg) at 25.0 °C (77.0 °F)

l) Vapour density
   No data available

m) Relative density
   0.978 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)

n) Water solubility
   soluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   log Pow: 0.65

p) Auto-ignition temperature
   482.0 °C (899.6 °F)

q) Decomposition temperature
   No data available

r) Viscosity
   No data available

s) Explosive properties
   No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   No data available

9.2 Other safety information
   No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
   No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   Heat, flames and sparks.
10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 1,500 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 17.1 mg/l
(US-EPA)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 1,000 - 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Sensitisation test: - Guinea pig
Result: negative
Remarks: (Lit.)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Ames test
Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative

In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Chinese hamster lung cells
Result: negative

OECD Test Guideline 475
Mouse - male - Bone marrow
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as
probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a
known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s
list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Acute oral toxicity - Vomiting, Nausea
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard

Additional Information
RTECS: UR8400000

burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Dizziness,
tachycardia, nervousness, insomnia, Skin disorders, loss of appetite
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:
After uptake:
Headache, restlessness, insomnia
In high doses:
narcosis, cardiovascular disorders, Circulatory collapse
Chronic uptake results in damage of:
Liver, Kidney
Good warning effect due to low odour threshold.
Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.
Bone marrow -

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicity to fish</th>
<th>flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 99 mg/l - 96 h</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates</td>
<td>EC5 - E. sulcatum - 3.5 mg/l - 72 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks: (ECHA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to algae</td>
<td>IC5 - Scenedesmus quadricauda (Green algae) - 120 mg/l - 7 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks: (Lit.)(maximum permissible toxic concentration)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to bacteria</td>
<td>EC5 - Pseudomonas putida - 340 mg/l - 16 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks: (Lit.)(maximum permissible toxic concentration)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.2 Persistence and degradability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biodegradability</th>
<th>aerobic - Exposure time 28 d</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Result: 97 % - Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301B)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

12.4 Mobility in soil

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Harmful to aquatic life.
Forms toxic mixtures in water, dilution measures notwithstanding.
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable.

**Contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (US)**

- UN number: 1282
- Class: 3
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: Pyridine
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
- Poison Inhalation Hazard: No
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
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<td>2007-07-01</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
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<td>2007-07-01</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>2007-09-28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.  Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute Acute aquatic toxicity
Eye Irrit.  Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.  Flammable liquids
H225       Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H302       Harmful if swallowed.
H302 + H312 + Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H332       
H312       Harmful in contact with skin.
H315       Causes skin irritation.

HMIS Rating

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health hazard:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Hazard:</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NFPA Rating

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health hazard:</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazard:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactivity Hazard:</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Further information
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Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 5.10 Revision Date: 06/08/2018 Print Date: 07/14/2018