

$$Y_{ij} \sim \text{Beta}(\mu\delta, (1 - \mu)\delta)$$

$$\text{logit}(\mu) = \log\left(\frac{\mu}{1 - \mu}\right) = \alpha + X_{ij}\beta + \theta_j$$

Y is the response (forest cover), X is the covariate (precipitation), for the i th observation in the j th site.

θ_j are site-level deviations from the overall intercept. These are drawn from a normal distribution with variance τ .

$$\theta_j \sim \text{Normal}(0, 1000)$$

α is the intercept, β is the slope (all on the logit scale). δ is a parameter controlling the dispersion (variance) around the mean. These (and τ) are all parameters which have vague priors, and are estimated by MCMC.

$$\alpha \sim \text{Normal}(0, 1000)$$

$$\beta \sim \text{Normal}(0, 1000)$$

$$\tau \sim \text{Gamma}(0.01, 0.01)$$

$$\delta \sim \text{Gamma}(0.01, 0.01)$$